

# Poly(4-vinylpyridine) Based Novel Stationary Phase Investigated under Supercritical Fluid Chromatography

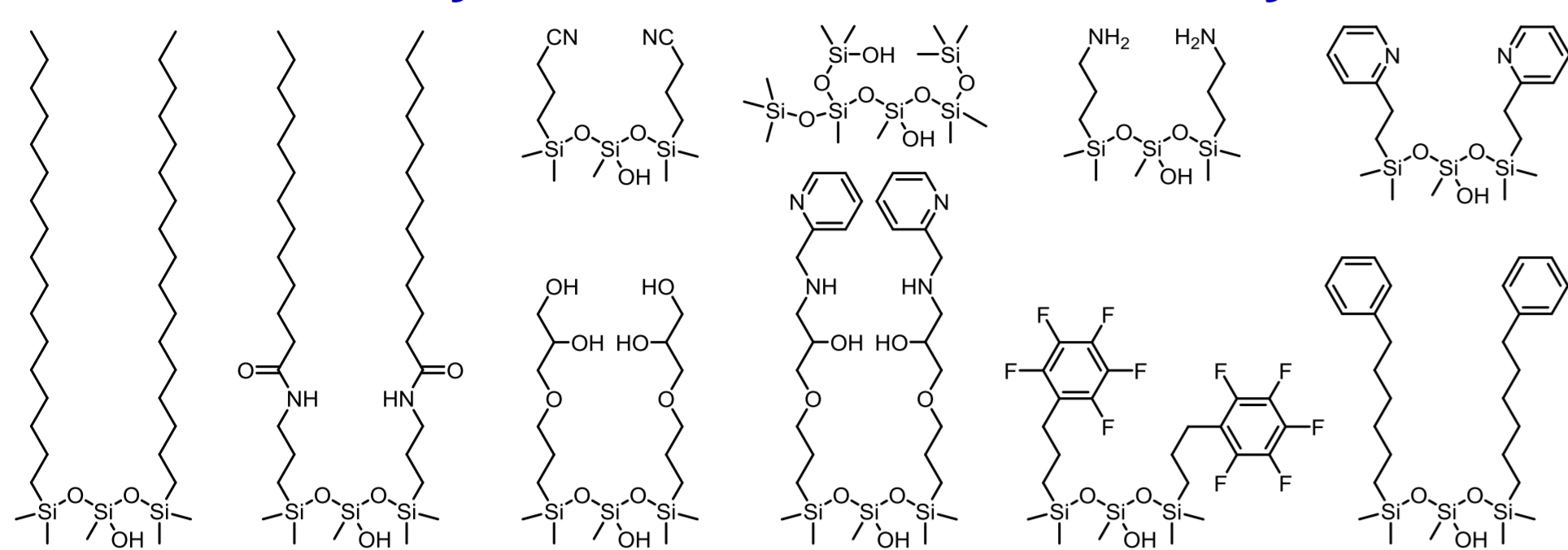
(<sup>1</sup>Chiral Technologies, Inc. <sup>2</sup>DAICEL Corporation)

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## 1. Introduction

### Commercially Available Achiral Stationary Phase



Most achiral stationary phases are based on low-molecular-weight selectors.

We focus our attention on novel **polymer** based stationary phase.

- ✓ Multiple dipole interaction
- ✓ Cooperative interaction
- ✓ High durability

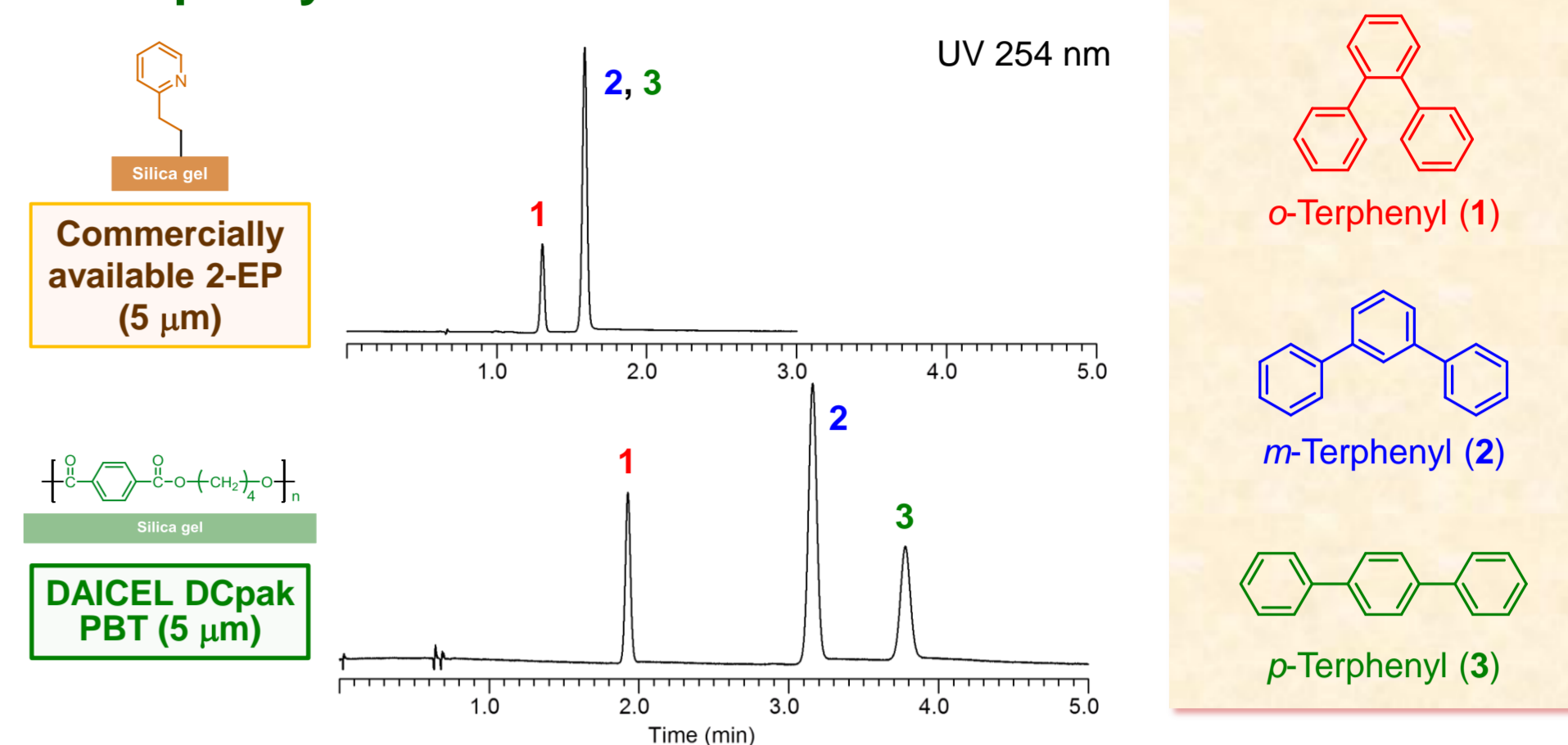
## 2. Previous Work: Poly(butylene terephthalate) (PBT) Column Investigated under SFC Condition



- ✓ Unique planarity recognition of isomeric and closely similar samples.
- ✓ Orthogonal retention relationship of 2-ethylpyridine (2-EP) and this columns was attained.
- ✓ Column robustness was confirmed by using a variety of modifiers and by cycle durability testing.

K. Nagai, T. Shibata, S. Shinkura, A. Ohnishi, *J. Chromatogr. A* **2018**, 1549, 85–92.

### Terphenyl isomers



Column: 4.6 x 150 mm, Eluent: MeOH (3% isocratic), Flow: 3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, BPR: 15.0 MPa

## 3. Poly(4-vinylpyridine) (P4VP) Column Investigated under SFC Condition

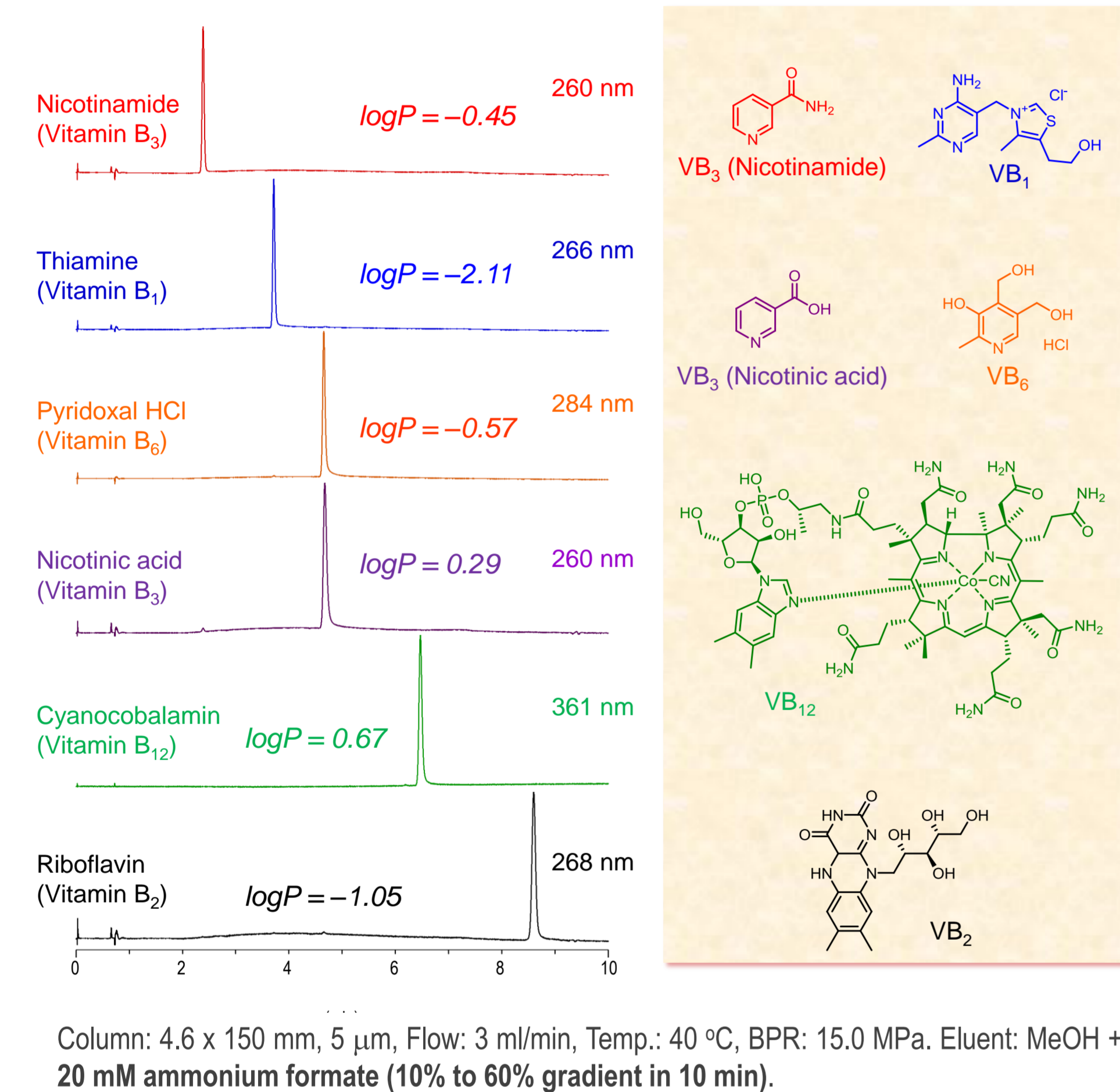


K. Nagai, T. Shibata, S. Shinkura, A. Ohnishi, *submitted*.

### ✓ Versatile Column

P4VP column can be applied from non-polar to polar samples.

### Water Soluble Vitamins

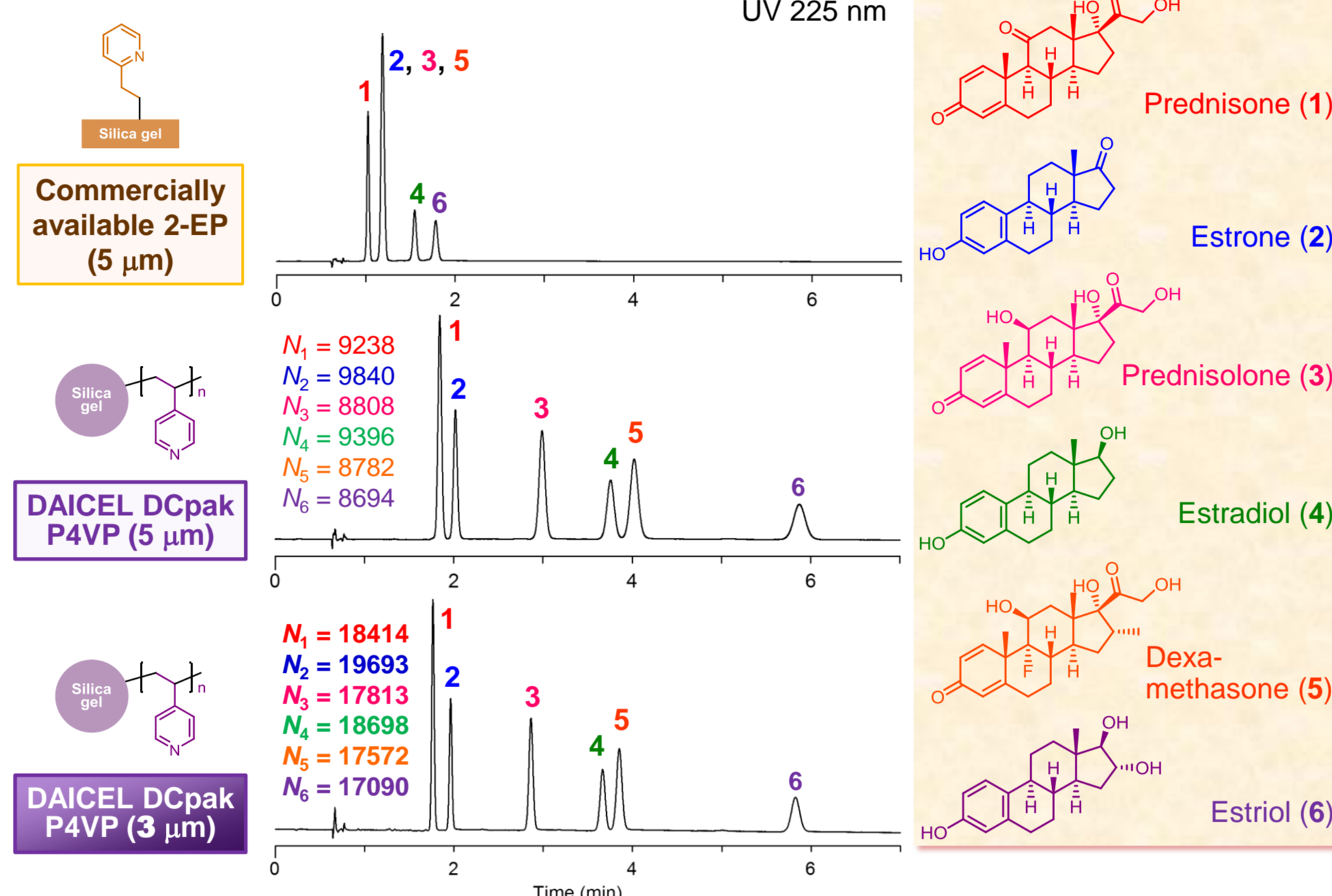


Column: 4.6 x 150 mm, 5 μm, Flow: 3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, BPR: 15.0 MPa. Eluent: MeOH + 20 mM ammonium formate (10% to 60% gradient in 10 min).

### ✓ High Planarity Recognition

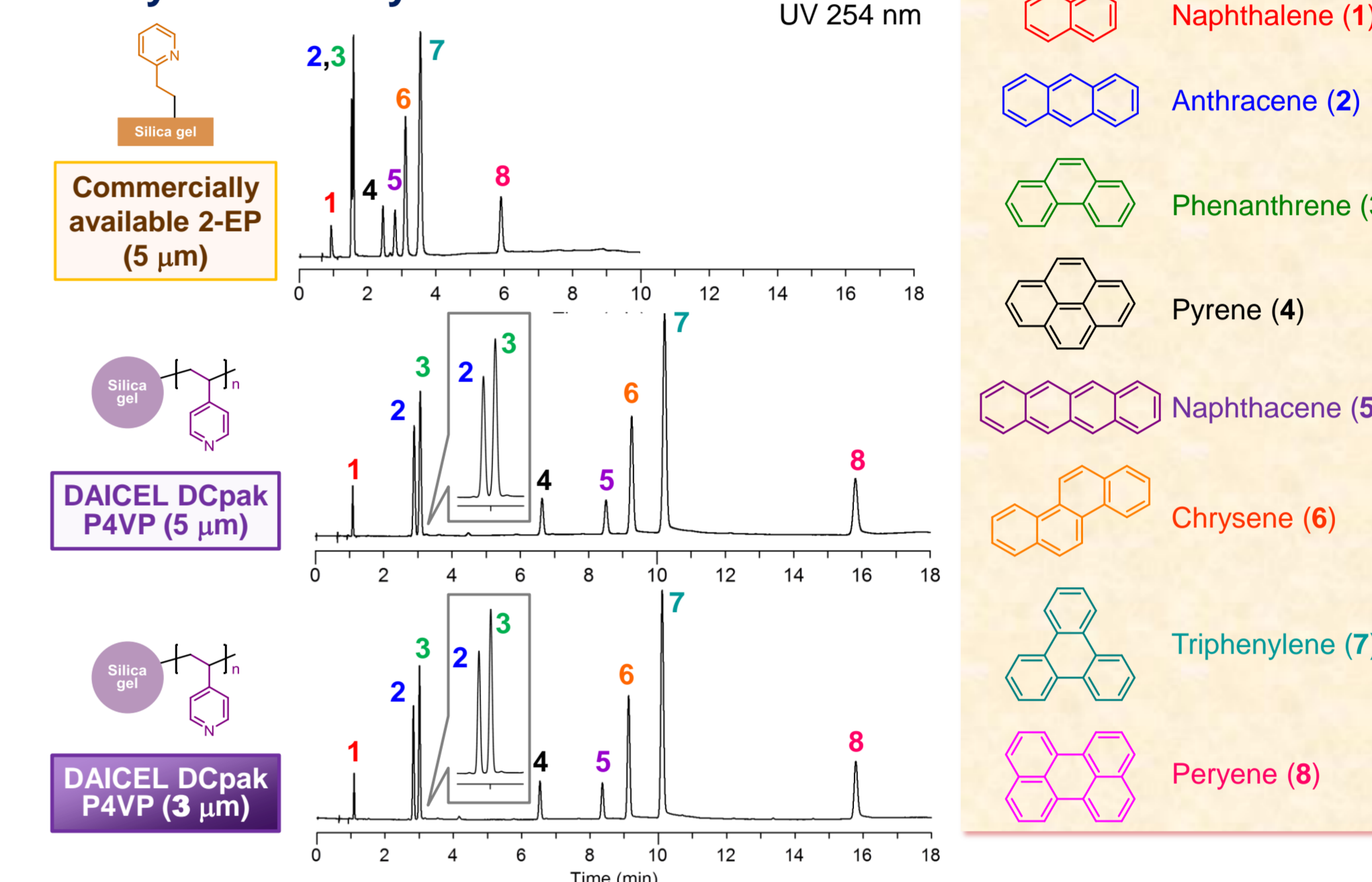
P4VP Column shows excellent planarity recognition and molecular shape recognition.

### Steroids



Column: 4.6 x 150 mm, Eluent: MeOH (30% isocratic), Flow: 3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, BPR: 15.0 MPa

### Polyaromatic hydrocarbons

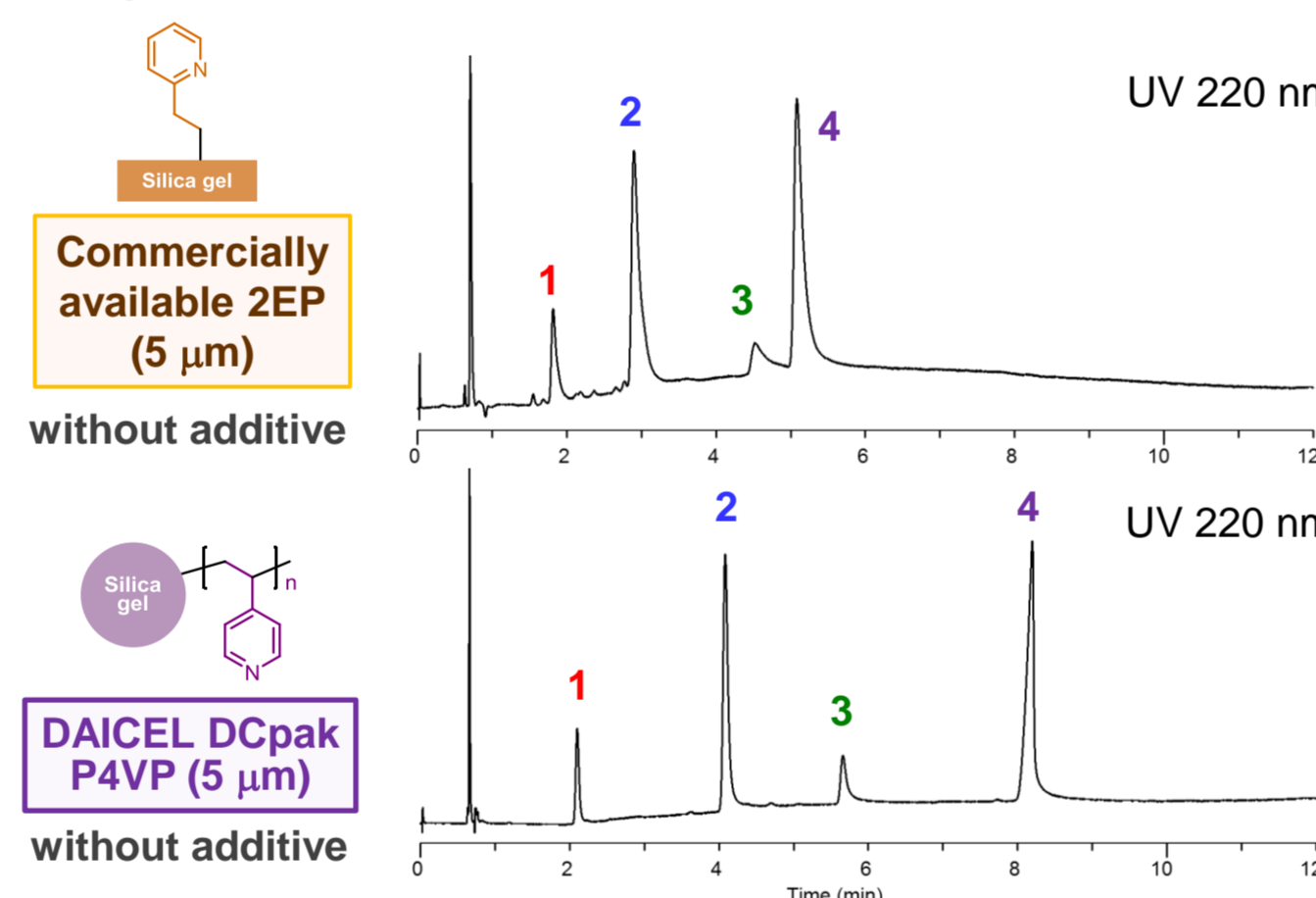


Column: 4.6 x 150 mm, Eluent: MeOH gradient (3 to 38%), Flow: 3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, BPR: 15.0 MPa

### ✓ Good Peak Shape without Additive

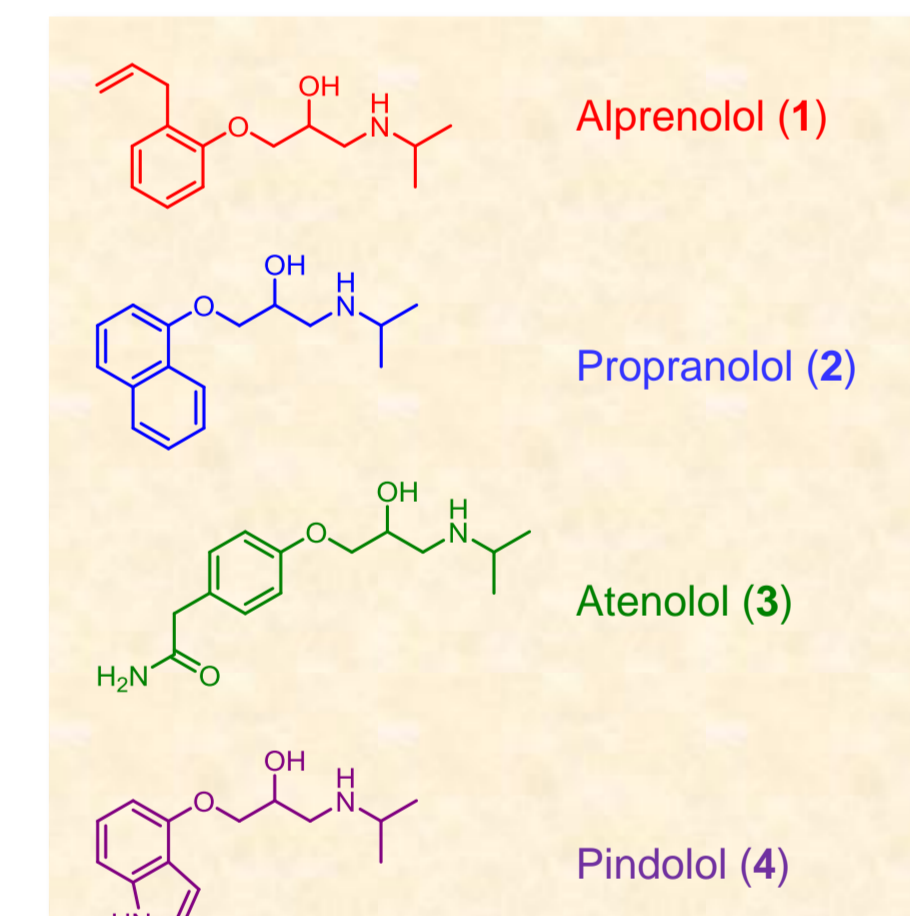
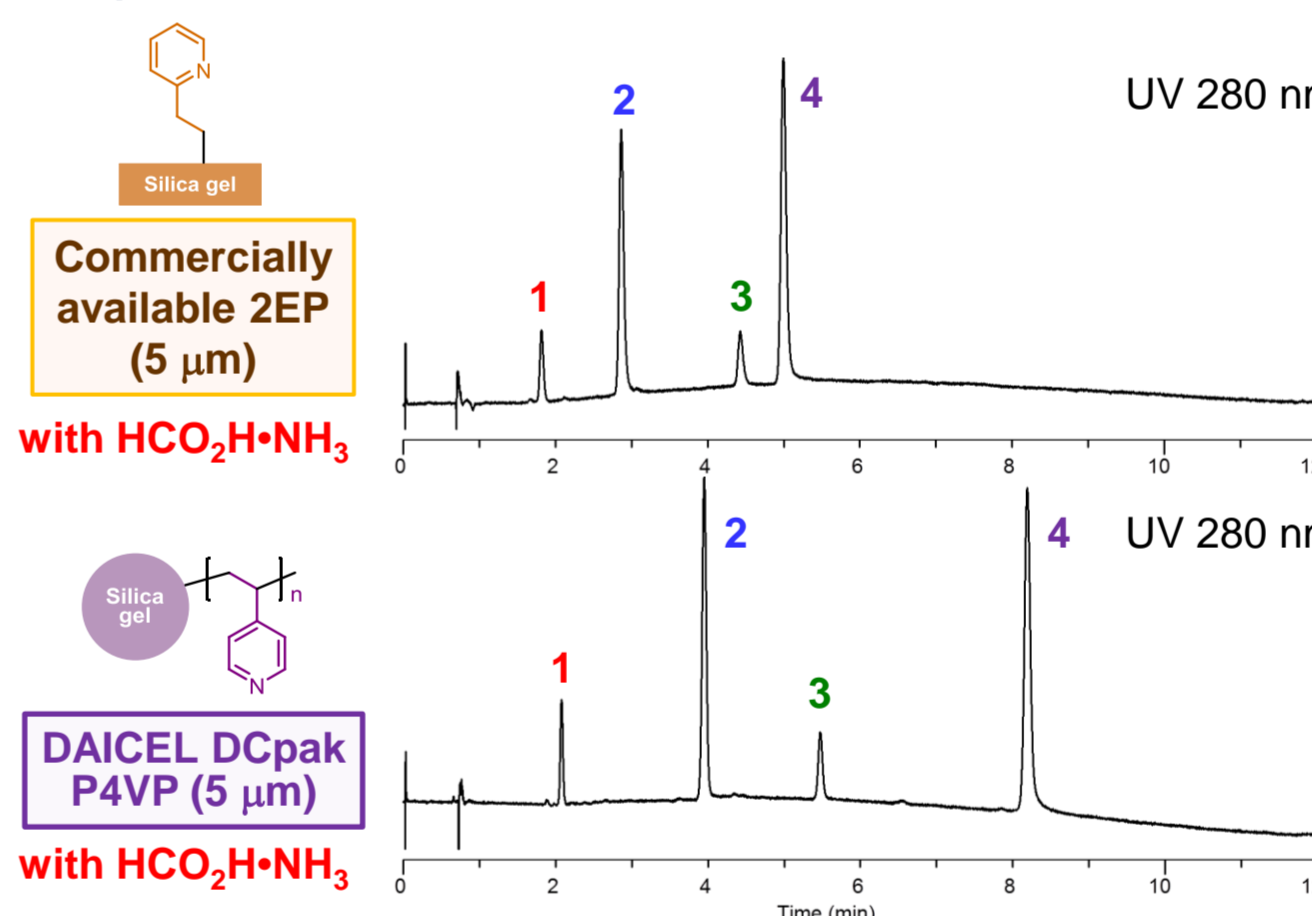
P4VP column can afford symmetrical peaks even in the absence of any additives for APIs.

### β-Blockers (without additive)



Column: 4.6 x 150 mm, 5 μm, Eluent: MeOH + 20 or 0 mM ammonium formate gradient (10 to 35% in 10 min), Flow: 3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, BPR: 15.0 MPa

### β-Blockers (with 20 mM ammonium formate)



### ✓ Durability Testing

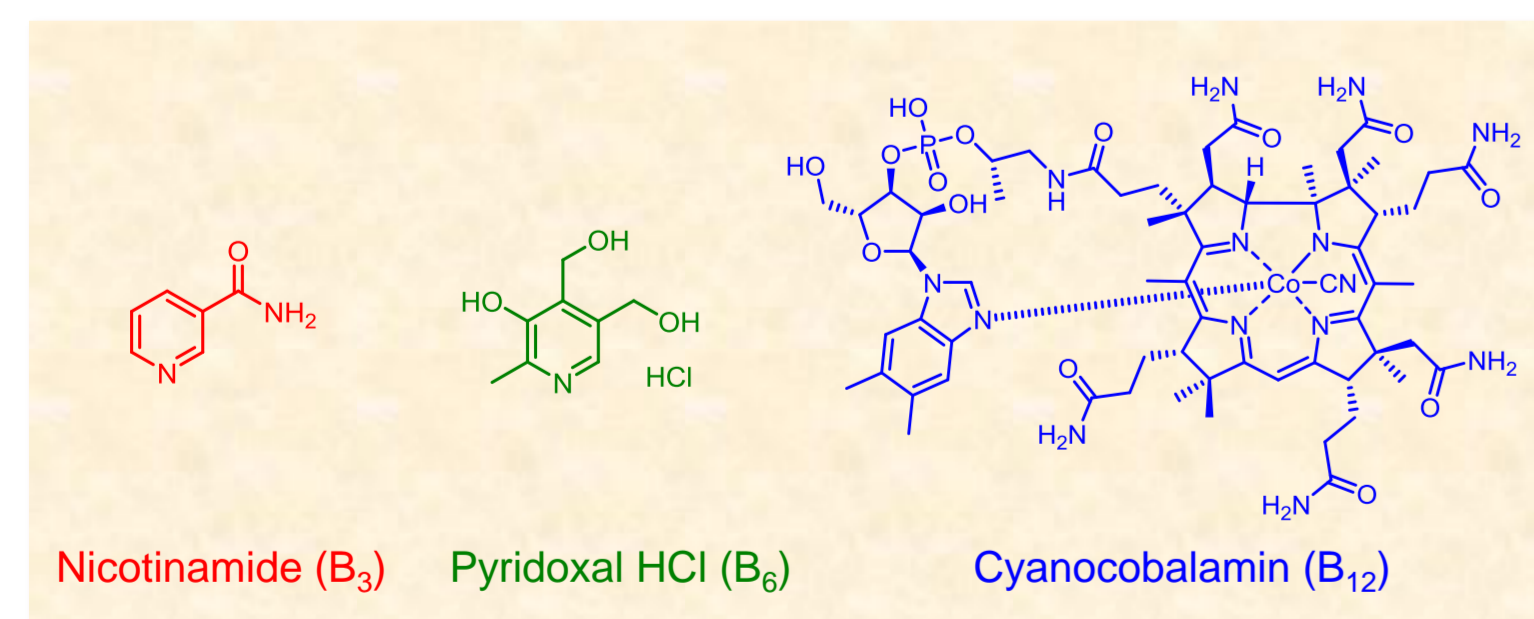
Column robustness of P4VP column was confirmed by cycle durability testing.

### Experiment

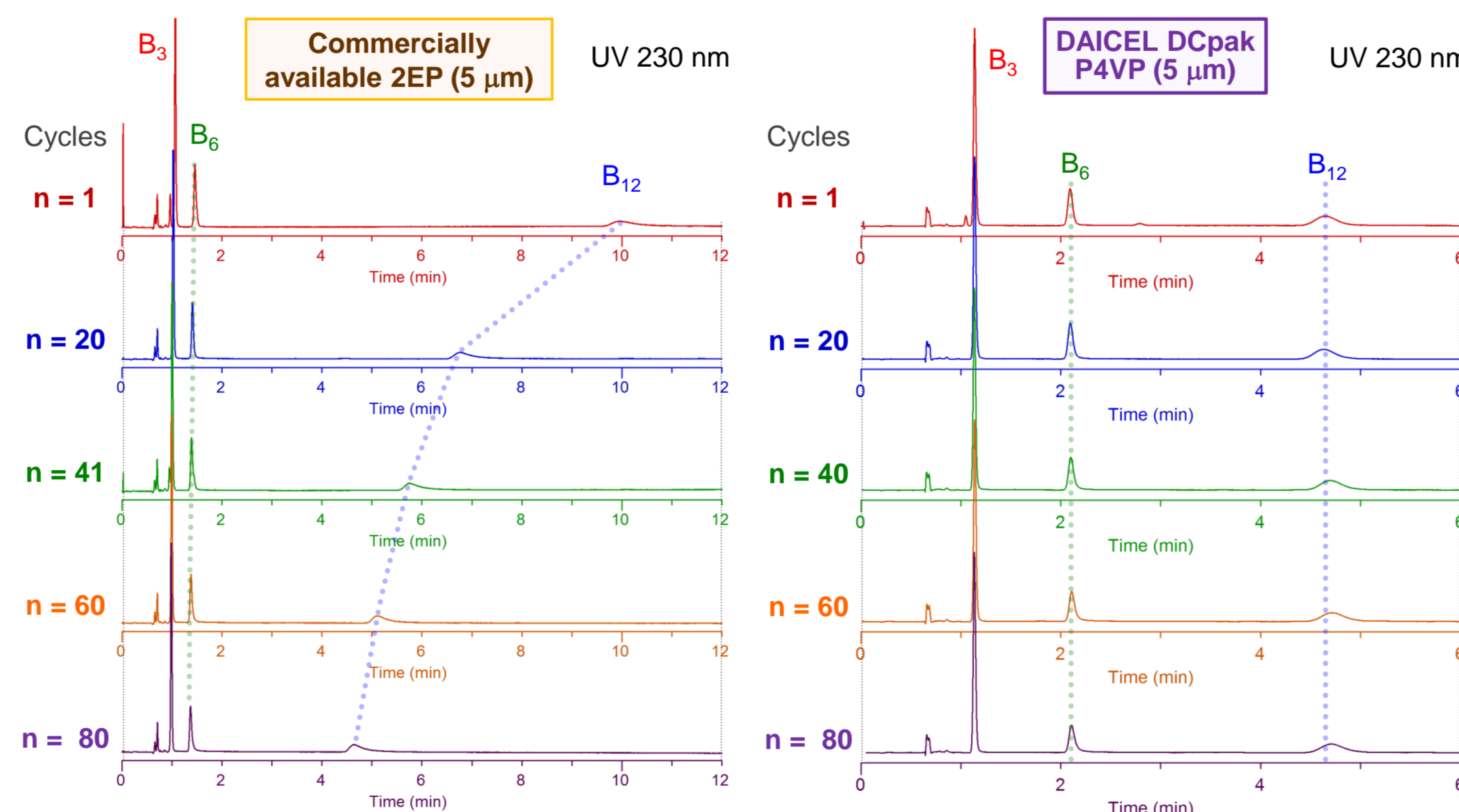
Flow rate: 3.0 ml/min, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 75/25, 40 °C, BPR: 15 MPa, Time: 15 min.

Run over same analysis for 80 cycles.

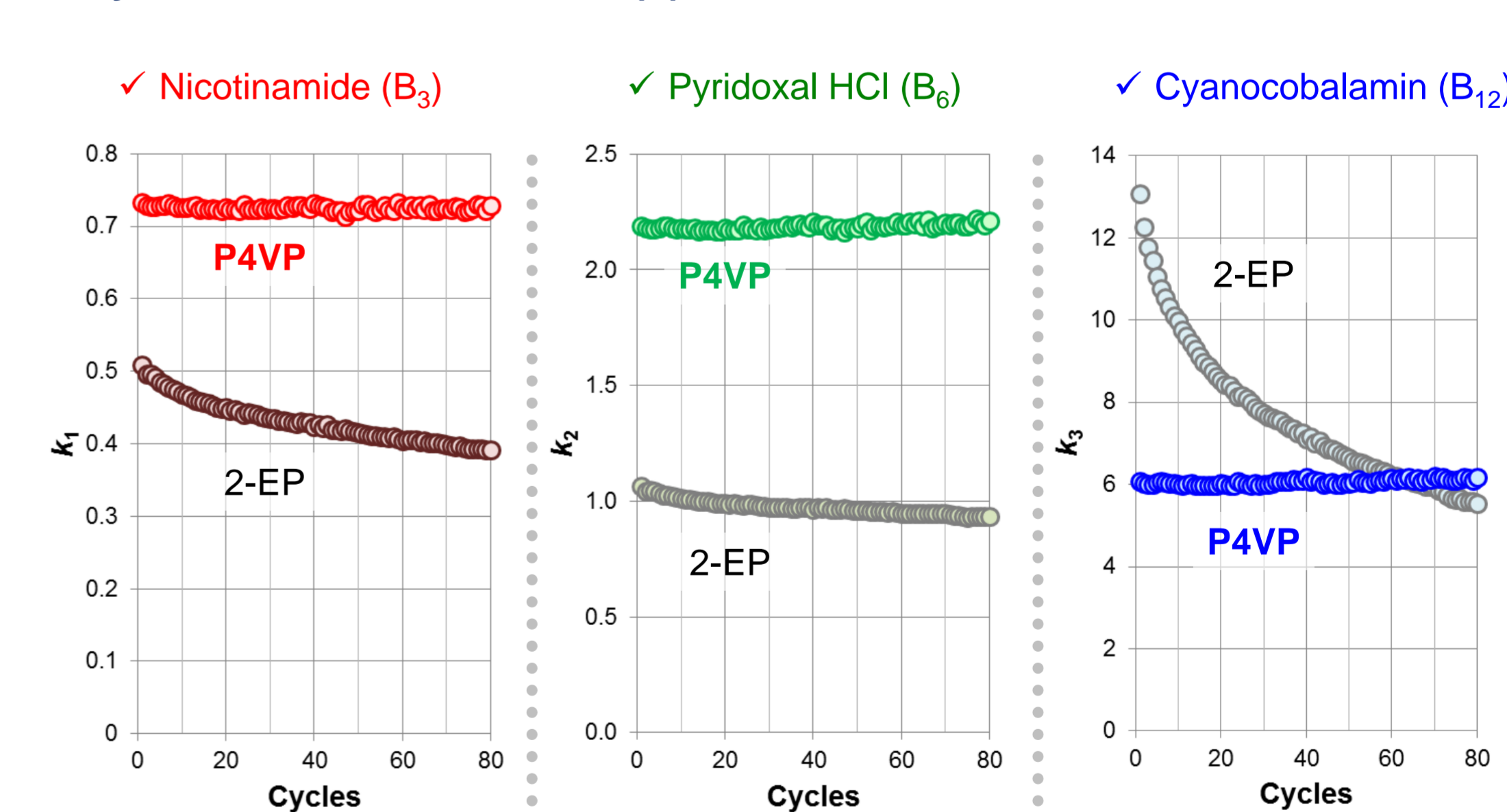
- We used newly purchased columns and CO<sub>2</sub> cylinders.



### Cycle Dependent SFC Chromatogram



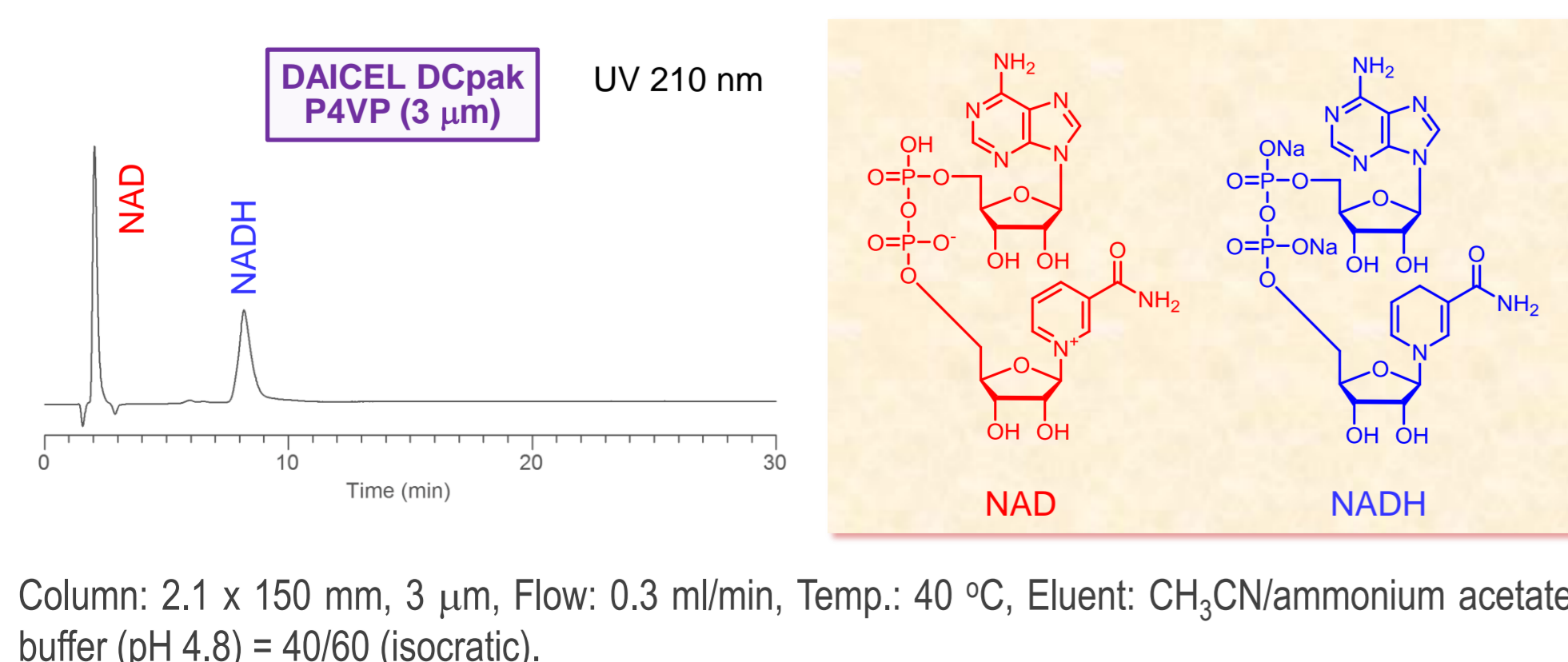
### Cycle vs Retention Factor (k)



## 4. P4VP Column Investigated under HPLC Modes

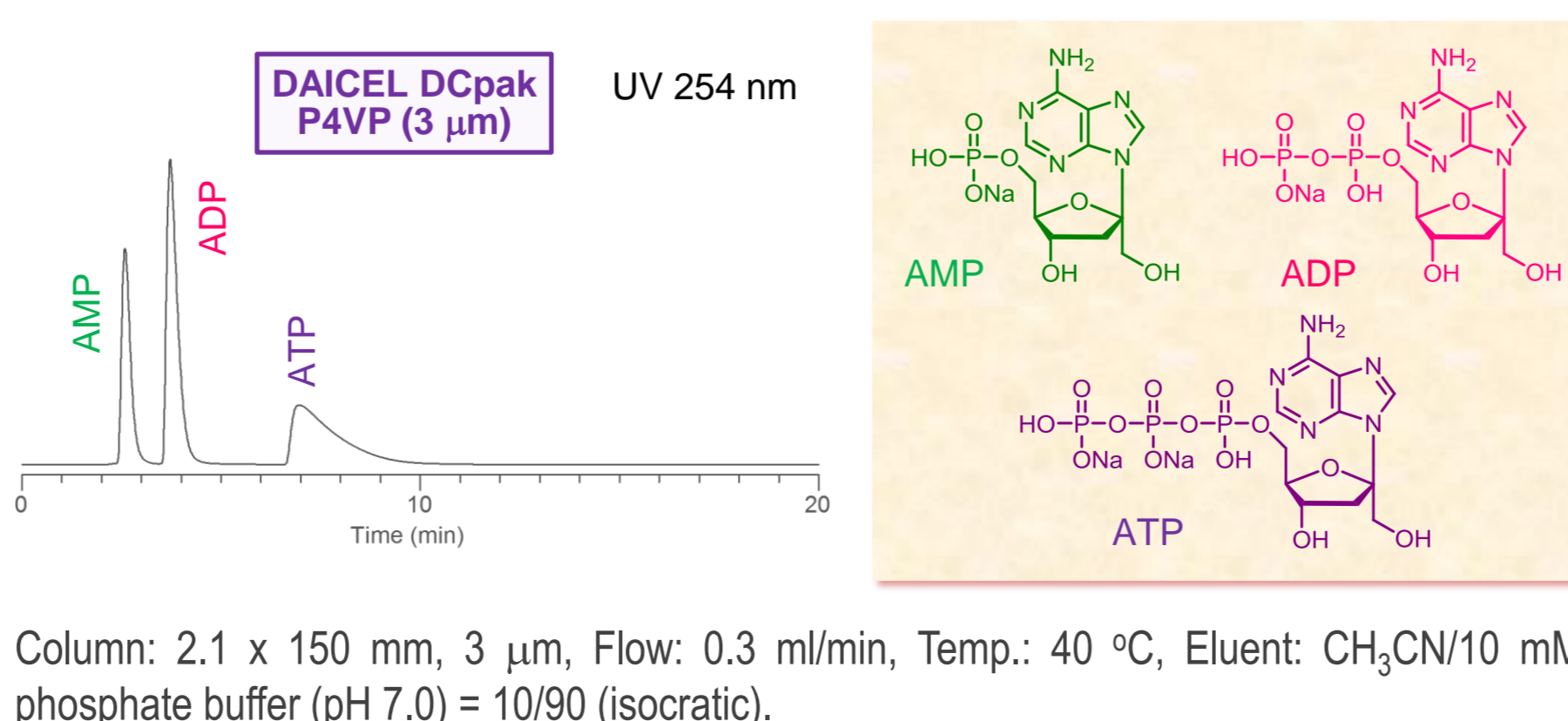
HPLC application dealing with hydrophilic samples was conducted.

### NAD, NADH



Column: 2.1 x 150 mm, 3 μm, Flow: 0.3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, Eluent: CH<sub>3</sub>CN/ammonium acetate buffer (pH 4.8) = 40/60 (isocratic).

### AMP, ADP, ATP



Column: 2.1 x 150 mm, 3 μm, Flow: 0.3 ml/min, Temp.: 40 °C, Eluent: CH<sub>3</sub>CN/10 mM phosphate buffer (pH 7.0) = 10/90 (isocratic).

## 5. Conclusion

- ✓ A novel P4VP based column was designed and its performance was evaluated under SFC conditions.
- ✓ This column showed unique molecular shape recognition for planar molecules.
- ✓ P4VP column afforded symmetric peaks for APIs probably due to the effective shield of residual silanols by polymeric pyridine selector.
- ✓ Stability towards cycle durability was confirmed.
- ✓ Application in HPLC mode was attained.

We would like to appreciate Mr. Jun Zhu and Ms Yanlin Wang in DAICEL Chiral Technologies (China) for their help in HPLC analysis.